Topic: Youth Heading: By Greg Maas, State Technical Director, Utah Youth Soccer Association and www.SoccerSpecific.com.

Activity \#1: $10 \times 10$ yard grids. Technical heading work in pairs (server and header), one ball between two as shown below in Diagram (a).


Explanation: Players start about 5 yards apart. Check away, return and head ball from server. Begin with attacking headers, focus on the top $1 / 2$ of the ball and head the ball down. Next, defending headers, focus on the bottom $1 / 2$ of the ball and head the ball up and away. Rotate players every $8-10$ reps and repeat.

Activity \#2: $10 \times 10$ yard grids. Technical heading work in groups of three (two servers and one header), one ball between three as shown below.


Explanation: Check away, return and head ball to opposite server. Focus on redirecting the ball down and away for attacking headers, and then up and away for defending headers. Rotate every 8-10 reps and repeat.

## Coaching Points:

- Body mechanics, shape and balance
- Eye on the ball - read the flight of the ball
- Body in line of flight with the ball
- Area of contact (striking surface)
- Upper body and legs to generate power

Activity \#3: $30 \times 40$ area to two large goals with goalkeepers and "servers" in each of the flank channels as shown in Diagram (c) below. Pairs of players attack the crosses into the box. Note: for young players, service from the flanks should start with the hands. Be sure to have a supply of balls for both servers in the flank channels.


Explanation: Flank players service balls into the area beginning with their hands. Target players begin without defenders, making both near and far post runs as shown above.

Progression: Same activity with the addition of a defender inside [each] of the "boxes."

## Coaching Points:

- Timing and angle of runs (i.e., near and far)
- Adjust starting position as ball travels
- Assess flight of the ball (i.e., driven, flighted, etc.)
- Always know where the goal is and follow the ball with your eyes after heading it
- Head balls down and at angles away from the goalkeeper

Activity \#4: Team Handball - $40 \times 50$ area or as needed to two large goals with goalkeepers. Divide the squad into two teams. Place extra balls in the net and around the perimeter of the field.


Explanation: The team must head the ball into the opponent's goal for a point to be awarded. Play commences with a [throw] with the hands by the attacking team who must then pass it (with the hands) to a teammate without letting it hit the ground. The attackers are allowed to take three steps between passes. All goals must come from a header. The team not in possession may challenge for the ball, but are not allowed in the 6 -yard box unless marking an attacker. The defending team may contest throws or headers, but may not steal the ball out of the hands of the attacking player. A turnover occurs when the ball hits the ground or is intercepted from a header.

Progression: Must score in five passes or less. Increase the size of the field.

## Coaching Points:

- Must have constant support and movement
- Communicate and demand the ball
- Use the arms to generate greater heading power
- All of the above

